

Implementing ACE Screening: How-To Guide & Lessons from the Field





Introductions

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Today's Plan

- 1. How-To Guide Overview and Key Resources
- 2. Panelist Introductions
- 3. Panel Questions/Answers

Elements of a Complete ACE Screening

ACE Screening Purpose:

Determine clinical risk for toxic stress to guide an appropriately tailored treatment and follow-up plan (including referrals, if indicated).

Exposure to Adversity as indicated by ACE score

Protective factors (including toxic stress-mitigation strategies)

Clinical manifestations of toxic stress (ACE-Associated Health Conditions)

Trauma-Informed Care Principles

The following key principles of trauma-informed care should serve as a guide for all health care providers and staff

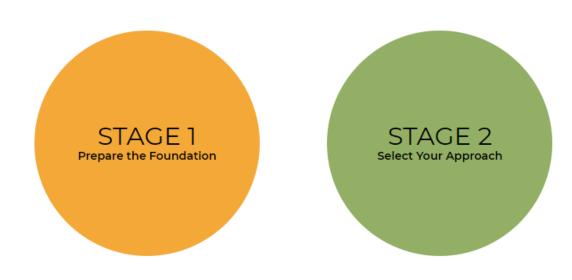


- Establish the physical and emotional **safety** of patients and staff
- Build trust between providers and patients
- Recognize the signs and symptoms of trauma exposure on physical and mental health
- Promote patient-centered, evidence-based care
- Ensure provider and patient collaboration by bringing patients into the treatment process and discussing mutually agreed upon goals for treatment
- Provide care that is sensitive to the patient's racial, ethnic, and cultural background, and gender identity

ACE Screening Implementation How-To Guide Overview



- Designed to facilitate the adoption of ACE screening, toxic stress treatment, and traumainformed care
- Provides step-by-step considerations and resources to support clinics



Visit: <u>www.acesaware.org/implement-screening</u>

Stage 1: Prepare the Foundation

- **Step 1.** Refresh your knowledge about ACEs and toxic stress, ACE screening, trauma-informed care, and evidence-based interventions
- Step 2. Engage leadership and peers to generate support for screening
- **Step 3.** Form an implementation team
- **Step 4.** Develop a high-level implementation plan and timeline
- Step 5. Review & reflect

Stage 1: Prepare the Foundation

- **Step 1.** Refresh your knowledge about ACEs and toxic stress, ACE screening, trauma-informed care, and evidence-based interventions
- Why Should my Practice Screen for ACEs and Risk of Toxic Stress?
- How ACE Screening, Toxic Stress Treatment, and Trauma-Informed Care Work Together

- **Step 2.** Engage leadership and peers to generate support for screening
- Making the Case to Clinic Leadership
- Finding & Engaging Champions and Key Decision-Makers

Stage 1: Prepare the Foundation

Step 3. Form an implementation team

Key Considerations for Forming an Implementation Team

Step 4. Develop a high-level implementation plan and timeline

 No One Side Fits All: Different Approaches to Piloting ACE Screening & Toxic Stress Treatment

Step 5. Review & reflect

Worksheet: Stage 1 Reflection Exercise

Complete Stage 1 Checklist & Workbook!

Stage 2: Select Your Approach



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Step 1. Determine Who & How to Screen

Resources:

ACE Screening
Sample Scripts for
Pediatric Clinical
Teams

Stage 2 Workbook

i.	Your Clinic is Ready to Offer Universal and Routine Screening				
Our clinic will screen:					
At new patient intake					
	For established patients, all children, and adolescents annually at the following well-child visits:				
≤1 mo					
	Annually Control of the Control of t				
All adults once (per provider, per managed care plan)					
	At new patient intake				
	At annual physical exam				
	All pregnant adults once				
	At prenatal visit				
ii. Your Clinic is Starting with a Pilot					
Certain days of the week – e.g., Screen patients on Tuesdays and Fridays					
	Certain times of the day – e.g., Screen patients in the morning during the attending physician's clinic or in resident clinics in the afternoon				

Step 2. Prepare Your Clinical Response

Resources:

ACE Screening,
Clinical Assessment,
and Treatment
Planning for Toxic
Stress

The Science of ACEs and Toxic Stress
(Part 3) Webinar



Gathering clinical information



Making a clinical assessment; applying ACE & Toxic Stress Risk Assessment Algorithm



Developing a treatment and follow-up plan

Tiered Clinical Response Framework



Primary Prevention efforts target healthy individuals and aim to prevent harmful exposures from ever occurring.

Secondary Prevention efforts involve screening to identify individuals who have experienced an exposure and aim to prevent the development of symptoms, disease, or other negative outcomes.

Tertiary Prevention efforts target individuals who have already developed a disease or social outcome, and aim to lessen the severity, progression, or complications associated with that outcome.

Resources: A Tiered Clinical Response Framework for Addressing Toxic Stress, The Science of ACEs and Toxic Stress (Part 3) Webinar

Outline Your Clinic's Existing Interventions & Support Services

Resource:

Stage 2 Workbook

Interventions and Support Services by Toxic Stress-Mitigation Strategy

Toxic Stress-Mitigation Strategy	Interventions and Support Services
Supportive Relationships	Fill in – e.g., Talk, Read, Sing; Reach Out & Read; Home visiting program
High-Quality, Sufficient Sleep	Fill in – e.g., Exercise, yoga, meditation class or app, medication, sleep specialist
Balanced Nutrition	Fill in – e.g., Trauma-informed weight loss program, nutritionist, dietician, specialist
Regular Physical Activity	Fill in – e.g., Sports team, yoga, martial arts, support group, clinic-based exercise program

Patient Examples

- 13-year old with asthma
 & ACE score of 3
- 6-month-old infant crying and failure to thrive
- Adult with obesity

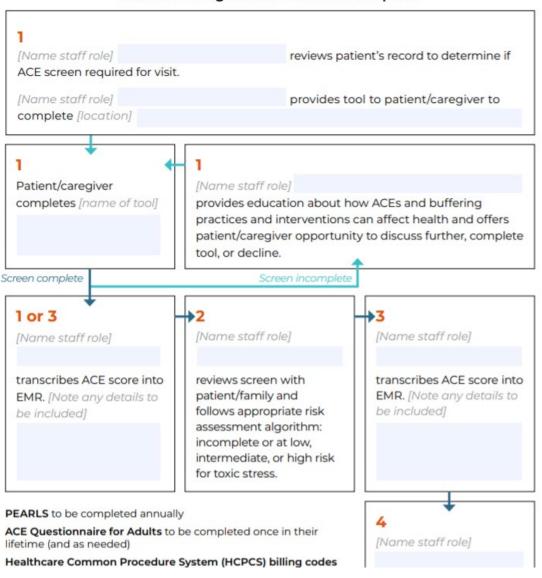
Table 2. Patient Case Example: Age 13, male (continued)³

Screen	Document
Clinical Assessment	13-year-old male who presents for a well-child exam. Moderate persistent asthma - poorly controlled. Mild anxiety symptoms (GAD-7 score of 8). Mild depressive symptoms (PHQ-9 score of 9). High risk of toxic stress (ACE score of 3, + ACE-Associated Health Conditions – asthma, mild anxiety and mild depressive symptoms).
	Strengths: Sleep is adequate and he is motivated to play basketball again.
	No mindfulness practice at this time. Little- no time in greenspace. Lack of supportive relationships. Nutrition – fair.

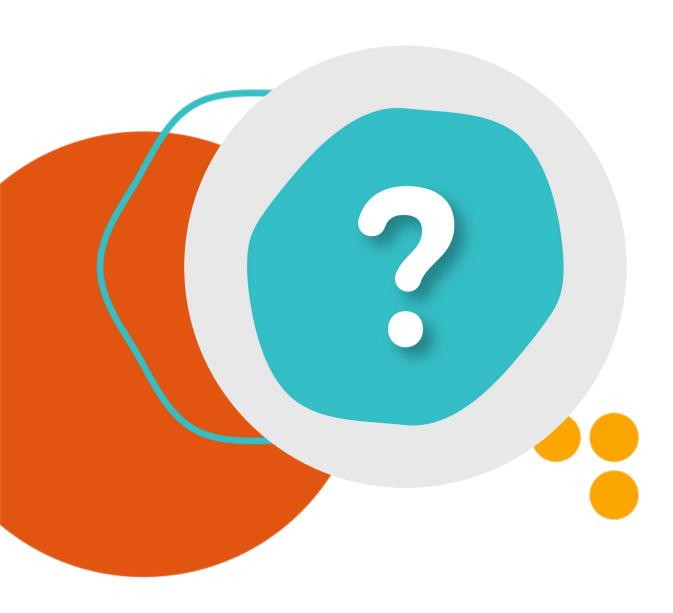
Step 3. Integrate ACE Screening into Your Workflow

Resource:
Stage 2 Workbook

ACE Screening Clinical Workflow Template



Panelist Introductions



Questions & Discussion

Next Steps

Check out the <u>ACE Screening Implementation How-To Guide</u>

Watch <u>The Science of ACEs and Toxic Stress (Part 3)</u>

