

Trauma-Informed Primary Care (TIPC) Implementation Advisory Committee

June 15, 2023









Agenda

10:00 – 10:05 AM	 Introduction & Meeting Objectives <i>Emily Williams, CEO, UCLA-UCSF</i> ACEs Aware Family Resilience Network (UCAAN) 	11:00 – 11:15 AM	 Presentation: UCAAN Innovation Lab (iLab) Dr. Shannon Thyne, UCAAN Co- Principal Investigator Dr. Dayna Long, UCAAN Adviser
10:05 – 10:25 AM	 Updates from the Office of the California Surgeon General (CA-OSG) Julie Rooney, Director of Communications, OSG Berit Mansour, Senior Communications Strategist, OSG 	11:15 – 11:25 AM	Q&A
		11:25 – 11:40 AM 11:40 – 11:50 AM	Discussion Public Comment
10:25 – 10:30 AM	Updates from the California Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) • Dr. Karen Mark, Medical Director, DHCS	11:50 AM – 12:00 PM	Next Steps
10:30 – 11:00 AM	 UCAAN Update Dr. Edward Machtinger, UCAAN Co-Principal Investigator Dr. Mikah Owen, UCAAN Senior Director, Clinical & Academic Programs, Health Equity 	12:00 PM	Adjourn







ACES WORKSTREAMS UPDATE

Office of the California Surgeon General

The Children and Youth **Behavioral Health Initiative** (CYBHI) has allocated the **Office of California Surgeon General \$1 million to** develop a trauma-informed training for early care and education personnel.



SAFE SPACES:

Foundations of Trauma-Informed Practice for Educational and Care Settings

LAUNCHING WEDNESDAY, JULY 12!



SAFE SPACES: FOUNDATIONS OF TRAUMA-INFORMED PRACTICE FOR EDUCATIONAL AND CARE SETTINGS

Goal 1: Provide greater awareness of the impact of stress and trauma on health, development and learning.

Goal 2: Provide key mindsets and strategies to respond with trauma-informed principles and help create the conditions for safe and supportive learning environments for everyone.





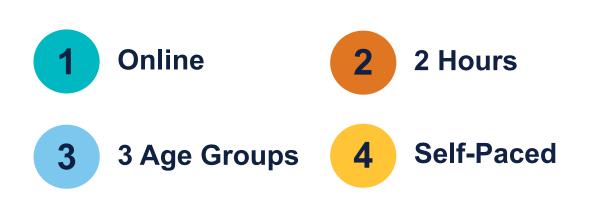
Professional Learning Modules Launch Summer 2023

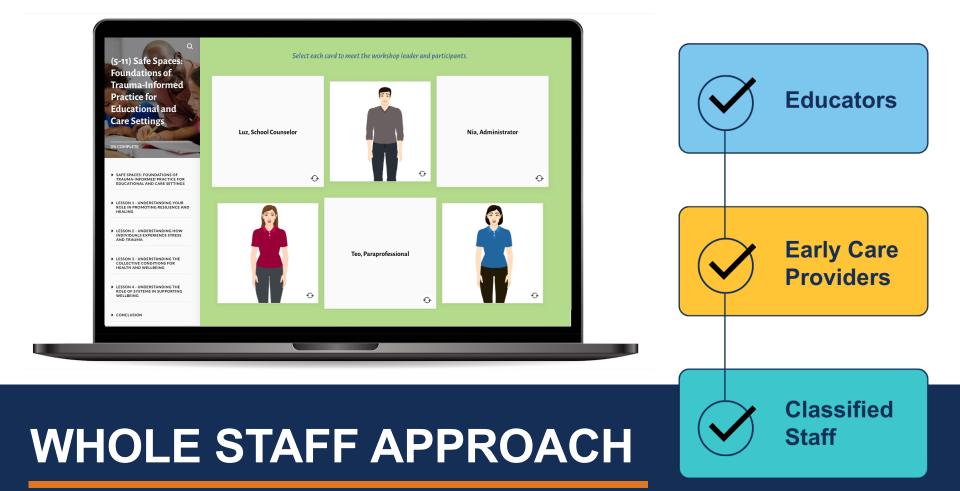
In Summer 2023, the Office of the California Surgeon General will release a free, online professional learning module designed to help early care and education personnel respond to trauma and stress in children. The training has two goals:

PROFESSIONAL LEARNING GOALS

SAFE SPACES

Training helps adults recognize and respond to signs of trauma and stress.







REALISTIC CHARACTERS & SCENARIOS

MAYA

JAY

Age: 6 years old (kindergarten)

Background: Maya uses the pronouns "she" and "her." She lives with her grandma and dad who are always loving and supportive. Maya is very helpful. She always works in the garden with her grandma. Maya prefers spending time outdoors.

Interests: Maya plays soccer and T-ball and enjoys being active. Maya loves physical education and art.

Activators: Maya has difficulty ending a preferred activity without prior warning.

Stress Response: Maya becomes upset, cries, stomps her feet and yells.





Kay: Wait, so if a student throws Nia: Or if they run away from their something on the bus, they shouldn't teacher? be punished?

Teo: What if they physically hurt another student?

SAFE SPACES CURRICULUM Sample Lesson Topics

- Identifying Activated Stress Responses
- Understanding Your Role in Promoting Resilience and Healing
- Responding to Students Who Are Stressed
- Regulate, Relate and Reason
- Self-Regulation for Adults: Pause, Notice, Name
- Conditions that Support Well-Being

The training is designed to engage the learner with examples, strategies and practices that vary according to developmental stage served.



ALIGNMENT WITH ACES AWARE

- Highlights importance of cross-sector collaboration.
- Increases awareness of ACEs and toxic stress.
- Connects individuals with additional resources and services as needed.



STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

- California AfterSchool Network (CAN)
- California Department of Education
- California Teachers Association
- California Safe Schools For All (part of CDPH)
- CalVolunteers (embedded volunteers in schools)
- Child Care Resource Center
- County Offices of Education
- First Five California
- Hanna Institute
- Healthy Steps/Zero to Three
- Inner Explorer
- State Board of Education





EXPERT REVIEW PANEL

- 12 members
- Experts in education, teacher training, youth trauma, brain development, mental health, early childhood, child development, educational equity
- Youth voice includes one high school student and one college student



BETA TESTING COMPLETE

More than 200 testers.



Field Partners

A small but representative group to provide feedback regarding the content, organization, flow, etc. of the module itself.

User Testers

Provided feedback regarding the functionality of the module (clicks, visual appeal, ease of use, accessibility, etc.).

Soft Launchers

A large group of testers designed to take the module at once (like a participant) and complete a short survey at the end. Testers were a representative sample of CA early learning/care providers and education personnel.



Expert Review Panel

Provided feedback on all of the above both within the alpha module itself as well as at the upcoming Expert Review Panel meeting.

Dr. Nadine Burke Harris

ACEs pioneer and California's First Surgeon General Dr. Nadine Burke Harris provided feedback on all of the above.

TESTER FEEDBACK

97% of participants strongly agreed or agreed that the training improved their knowledge base.

99% of participants strongly agreed or agreed that the material provided useful information for their work. 99% of participants strongly agreed or agreed that the content and objectives reflected the diversity of early learning and care providers and school personnel in California.

94% of participants strongly agreed or agreed that they will reference/apply the material regularly for their work.

96% of participants strongly agreed or agreed that they would **recommend the training to a fellow colleague or educational/care personnel.**

CAMPAIGN LAUNCH & BEYOND





Press Release + Thunderclap Social Post



Early Care & School Tour

Media & Stakeholder Outreach



Fall/Winter 2023 Progress Report





It's almost launch day!

ACES AND TOXIC STRESS Campaign Update

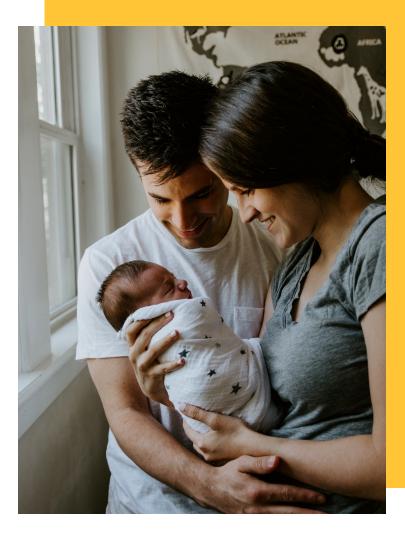


ACES AND TOXIC STRESS CAMPAIGN

\$24M allocated through Children and Youth Behavioral Health Initiative

CAMPAIGN GOALS:

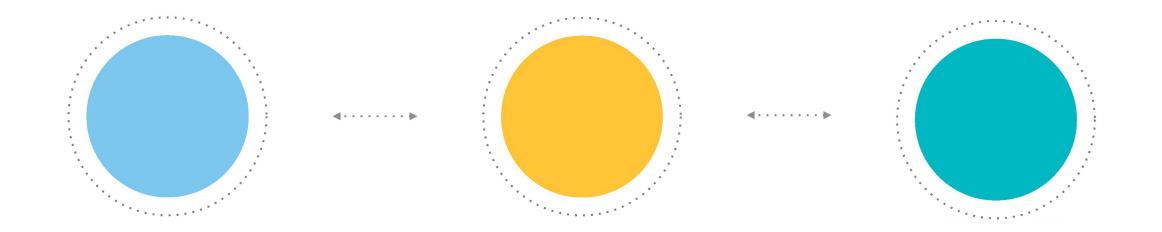
- Promote a broad understanding of ACEs, toxic stress, and their impacts.
- Inspire healing and hope among those who have experienced ACEs.
- Provide support to parents and caregivers in raising resilient children and creating positive experiences for them,
- While also supporting older youth with the tools to enhance self care and reduce stress.



FOCUS ON COMMUNITIES MOST IMPACTED BY ACES:

- Economically disadvantaged communities
- LGBTQ+ communities
- Communities of color, immigrants, and refugees
- Rural communities
- Justice and system-involved youth

ADVISORY PANELS INFORM THE CAMPAIGN





Community Advisory Panel Youth Advisory Panel

Pause for Discussion

ACES AND TOXIC STRESS CAMPAIGN

PROGRESS TO DATE + UPCOMING MILESTONES



HOW TO HELP AMPLIFY

- Share the website/spread the word! (Partner deck and talking points pending)
 - Learn more at osg.ca.gov/mentalhealth/
- Encourage clinicians to become ACEs Aware certified
- Encourage OSG <u>newsletter</u> <u>sign-ups</u> (to stay informed on campaign updates)

ACES AND TOXIC STRESS PUBLIC AWARENESS CAMPAIGN

The CA-OSG is developing a \$24 million public awareness campaign on ACEs and toxic stress, set to launch in 2023. The campaign will aim to increase public understanding of ACEs and toxic stress, emphasizing that toxic stress is a treatable health condition and there are resources available for screening, treatment and prevention. The campaign will share practical strategies for how parents and caregivers can support children and youth who are experiencing stress and adversity – by helping them cope in ways that can turn off their stress response systems. Leading the effort from the CA-OSG is Julie Rooney, Director of Communications.



THANK YOU!

Questions? Julie.Rooney@osg.ca.gov





DHCS Updates









By the Numbers: Screening

Medi-Cal Claims for ACE Screenings Of the 919,980 unique Medi-Cal members

Medi-Cal clinicians conducted more than **1,544,250** ACE screenings of **1,113,590** unique Medi-Cal members. ages 0 to 20 screened for ACEs, **5%** had an ACE score of 4 or more. Of the **193,610** unique Medi-Cal members ages 21 to 64 screened for ACEs, **14%** had an ACE score of 4 or more.*

Data from: January 1, 2020, to June 30, 2022

Source: May 2023 data report

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By the Numbers: Training



Source: May 2023 data report









UCAAN Updates









UCAAN Updates

- Dr. Eddy Machtinger
 - UCAAN's Vision for Health Care Transformation

• Dr. Mikah Owen

- Clinical and Academic Program Updates
- Drs. Shannon Thyne and Dayna Long
 - Presentation on UCAAN Innovation Lab (iLab)









UCAAN's Vision for Health Care Transformation



A trauma-informed health care system that partners with the community to be a powerful protective factor that prevents and interrupts the impact of adversity and toxic stress on health and wellbeing and achieves health equity for current and future generations

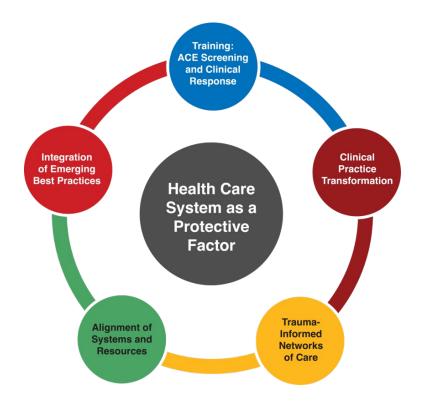






UCAAN's Model for Transformation





ACEs Aware works to achieve this transformation by:

- Training of Clinical Teams
- Clinical Practice Transformation
- Trauma-Informed Networks of Care
- Alignment of Systems and Resources
- Integration of Emerging Best Practices









Clinical and Academic Program Updates









Clinical and Academic Program Updates

- Training for Clinical Teams
- Clinical Practice Transformation
- Trauma-Informed Networks of Care
- Alignment of Systems and Resources
- Integration of Emerging Best Practices









Training for Clinical Teams







Becoming ACEs Aware in California





Take the Becoming ACEsAware in California Training







2023 Implementation with Intention Webinar Series



Webinar 1: January 26, 2023 Getting Your Practice Ready

Webinar 2: **February 23, 2023** Form Your Team and Get Buy-In

Webinar 3: March 23, 2023 Determine Who and How You Will Screen

Webinar 4: **April 27, 2023** *Prepare Your Clinical Response*

Webinar 5: **May 25, 2023** *Prepare Your Team and Clinic Operations*

Webinar 6: June 22, 2023 Marin Community Clinics Case Study









Implementation Series Feedback

CCES OWOIC

- Implementation with Intention Series
- 748 live participants across first five webinars
- 1,559 registrants across first five webinars
- Webinar 4 data example:

2 Please select the extent to which you agree/disagree that the training achieved the following:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
The training enhanced my current knowledge base.	60% 26	35% 15	5% 2		
The educational material provided useful information for my practice.	72% 31	26%	2% 1		
The content was evidence-based.		30% 13			
The facilitators were effective in presenting the material.		30% 13			
The training provided appropriate and effective opportunities for active learning (e.g., case studies, discussion, Q&A, etc.)		35% 15	7% 3		
The opportunities provided to assess my own learning were appropriate (e.g., questions before, during or after the training)	58% 25	33% 14	7% 3		2%











2023-2024 Training Expansion Plan

Increase offerings to four monthly webinar training series (host four webinar trainings per month)

- 1) Implementation with Intention: Continue the series and focus on broad tools/strategies for ACE screening and response.
- 2) **Special Series:** Limited series that focus on how to apply tools/strategies in unique communities and settings.
- **3)** Science and Innovation (Grand Rounds): Focus on the latest and greatest in ACE science.
- 4) **Community Spotlight:** Focus on elevating the voices of the community including constituent groups, community clinics, grant recipients, etc.









E-learning Courses









Implementation Guide, Stages 1 and 2

- Provides learners an in-depth tutorial on how to most effectively use the ACEs Aware Implementation Guide in their clinic/setting.
- Interactive features and distilled content provide a more user-friendly experience.

Streening Implementation How-To-Guide This interactive graphic is designed to help you learn about the stages of the ACE screening Implementation How-To-Guide. To interact with the graphic, hover over each label to reveal more information about the corresponding stage. When you're done exploring, click the 'Continue' button to move to the next portion of the course. STACE 1 STACE 2 Image: Stace 2 Stace 2









Stress Busters

- The Stress Busters course comprises eight modules, animated videos, and interactive learning features.
- Learners will be able to navigate through the entire course or select specific modules to complete based on their interests.
- Course is targeting all members of the health care team, and content is scaled accordingly.









Prevention of Burnout for Health Care Teams



- This course will focus on strategies from both a systems level and individual level to prevent burnout in the context of ACE screening and trauma-informed care.
- Course being developed in response to consistent requests from end-users and strategic partners.











ACEs Aware Learning Center









ACEs Aware Learning Center

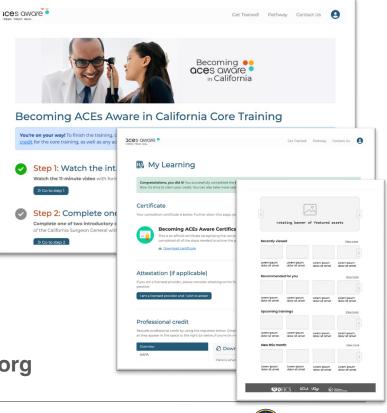
Investment in Educational Infrastructure

- · Support for various training modalities
 - Live, recorded, interactive, self-paced, etc.
- Tailored user-experience and learning plans
- Content increasing exponentially in FY23-24
- · Ability to host trainings on behalf of key partners

Continuing Education Credits

- Pursuing ability to accredit trainings for ourselves and key partners through Joint Accreditation
- Currently able to guide key partners with applications for accreditation through the Postgraduate Institute of Medicine

training.acesaware.org









Community Councils



- Evaluation and Evidence Advisory Roundtable (EAR)
- Community Council
- Patient Advisers
- Youth and Young Adult Council









Clinical Practice Transformation









Pilot Projects

Goal

• To advance clinical practice, education and training in ACE screening, toxic stress treatment, and the prevention and treatment of ACE-Associated Health Conditions

Campuses:

UCLA and UCSF

Priority Topics:

- Examine ACE screening and toxic stress response interventions and outcomes of ACE-Associated Health Conditions or ACE-Associated Health Inequities
- Academically scale, refine, and disseminate tools, products, and workflows developed through prior work at ACEs Aware and the California ACEs Learning and Quality Improvement Collaborative (CALQIC)







UCAAN Pilot Projects	Pls	Institution
Enhancing Trauma-Informed Care and ACE Screening Response Among Pediatricians, Health Care Leaders, Trainees, and Staff	Moira Szilagyi	UCLA
Testing a Scalable Model for ACEs-Related Care Navigation via 211 Telephone- Based Services	Paul Chung, Rebecca Dudovitz	UCLA, Kaiser
Trauma-Informed Care on the Pediatric Ward: Applying ACEs Aware Strategies to the Inpatient Medical Setting	Maggie Kozman	Harbor-UCLA
Mitigating the Toxic Stress Response in Patients with ACE-Associated Health Conditions: Obesity Management in a Community Clinic	Angela Venegas-Murillo	UCLA, Charles Drew Univ, Harbor-UCLA, Humprey CHC (LA County DHS)
The Harbor-UCLA Resilience Bridge: ACEs Aware Training, Education, and Intergenerational Intervention in Prenatal, Pediatric, and Family Medicine	Adam Schickedanz	Harbor-UCLA
Mitigating the Toxic Stress Response in Patients with ACE-Associated Health Conditions: Obesity Management in a Specialty Clinic Setting	Alma Guerrero	UCLA
Connecting with Nature to Mitigate the Toxic Stress Response	Candace Gragnani, Nooshin Razani	UCLA, UCSF
Mitigating the Toxic Stress Response in Patients with ACE-Associated Health Conditions: ACEs Aware Diabetes Care in a Safety-Net Family Medicine Clinic	Heather Schickedanz, John Cheng, Monica Hau Le	Harbor-Lomita

UCAAN Pilot Projects	Pls	Institution
Virtual Meditation Sessions as a Response to ACEs	Laura Figueroa Phillips	Rancho Los Amigos, Harbor-UCLA, Olive View-UCLA
Mitigating the Toxic Stress Response in Patients with ACE-Associated Health Conditions: Specialized Management for Children with Asthma	Kaitlin Hall, Sande Okelo	UCLA, Olive View- UCLA, High Desert CHC
Bringing ACEs Science into the Perinatal Setting through "Support Sisters"	Melanie Thomas, Margaret Handley	UCSF Psychiatry and Epidemiology
Strategies to Integrate ACE Screening into Existing Screening Workflows	Danielle Hessler, Laura Gottlieb	UCSF, SIREN
Addressing the Health Impact of ACEs and Toxic Stress in California's Farmworker Communities	Lisa James, Eddy Machtinger	Futures without Violence; UCSF; Alianza Nacional de Campesinas; Lídere s Campesinas
Developing a Whole Family Wellness Approach to Trauma-Informed Health Care	Katy Davis, Lisa Jaycox	UCSF Women's HIV Program, RAND
Understanding the Impact of ACE Screening Reimbursement Policy	Josh Breslau	UCSF, RAND, CCHE
A Study of Patient-Provider Dyads in Primary Care	Anita Hargrave	UCSF, San Francisco Veterans Admin. Health System



Trauma-Informed Networks of Care







Growing Networks of Care in Communities



Trauma Informed Network of Care Grant Awards



- A network of care is a group of interdisciplinary health, education, and human service professionals, community members, and organizations.
- Supports families by providing access to evidence-based "buffering" resources and supports.
- Helps to **prevent, treat, and heal** the harmful consequences of toxic stress.









Alignment of Systems and Resources









PRACTICE Goals

PRACTICE – Preventing and Responding to ACE-Associated Health Conditions and Toxic Stress in Clinics through Community Engagement

Partnerships

• Strengthen partnerships to screen for ACEs in order to identify clinical risk for and respond to toxic stress.

Services Development

• Develop sustainable, practical, community-informed, and evidence-based services that target toxic stress physiology and ACE-Associated Health Conditions, and support the prevention of ACEs and toxic stress.

Workforce Development

• Build a sustainable workforce to support ACE screening, toxic stress response, and prevention of ACEs, toxic stress, and ACE-Associated Health Conditions.









PRACTICE Grantees

The 25 grantee teams, from 15 California counties, serve a wide range of diverse patient populations.











Integration of Emerging Best Practices





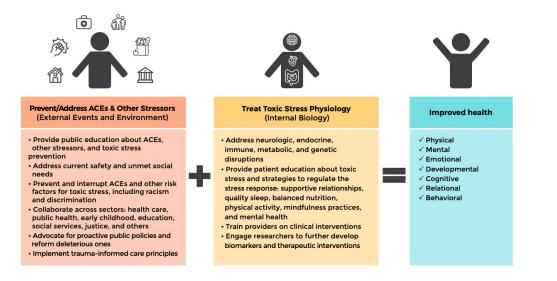




PEDIATRICS PERSPECTIVES

Opportunities to Treat Toxic Stress

Rachel Gilgoff, MD, FAAP,^{b,c} Tanya Schwartz, MPP, MSW,^b Mikah Owen, MD, MPH, FAAP,^c Devika Bhushan, MD, FAAP,^a Nadine Burke Harris, MD, MPH, FAAP^a











Clinical Expert Series

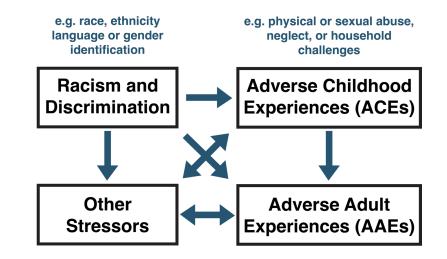
CME

Addressing Adverse Childhood and Adult Experiences During Prenatal Care

Sara Johnson, MD, Nadine A. Kasparian, PhD, Arlene S. Cullum, MPH, Tracy Flanagan, MD, Carolyn Ponting, PhD, Leslie Kowalewski, BS, and Elliott K. Main, MD

Adverse childhood and adult experiences can affect health outcomes throughout life and across generations. The perinatal period offers a critical opportunity for obstetric clinicians to partner with patients to provide support and improve outcomes. This article draws on stakeholder input, expert opinion, and available evidence to provide recommendations for obstetric clinicians' inquiry about and response to pregnant patients' past and present adversity and trauma during prenatal care encounters. Trauma-informed care is a universal intervention that can proactively address adversity and trauma and support healing, even if a patient does not explicitly disclose past or present adversity. Inquiry about past and present adversity and trauma provides an avenue to offer support and to create individualized care plans. Preparatory steps to adopting a trauma-informed approach to prenatal care include initiating education and training for practice staff, prioritizing addressing racism and health disparities, and establishing patient safety and trust. Inquiry about adversity and trauma, as well as resilience factors, can be implemented gradually over time through open-ended questions, structured survey measures, or a combination of both techniques. A range of evidence-based educational resources, prevention and intervention programs, and community-based initiatives can be included within individualized care plans to improve perinatal health outcomes. These practices will be further developed and improved by increased clinical training and research, as well as through broad adoption of a traumainformed approach and collaboration across specialty areas.

(Obstet Gynecol 2023;00:1–16) DOI: 10.1097/AOG.000000000005199



e.g. housing and food insecurity, lack of health care access, family stress, ecologic stress (fire/flood) e.g. intimate partner violence, sexual trauma, divorce, partner with mental illness, substance misuse, reproductive trauma, pregnancy complications







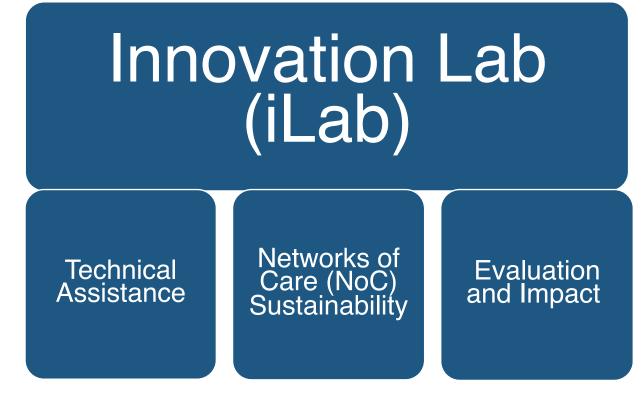
Innovation Lab (iLab)

















Technical Assistance



Ρ	lease fill out the form below and	a member of our team will respond back soon. Name: Email: Drganization: Im not a robot Press What is the general nature of your question? Tour question(s): Please explain the question or issue in detail so that we can better assist you. BUBMIT QUESTION(s): BUBMIT Q	
Te If	echnical Assistance: Health care	he form below to submit any questions you have about the ACEs Aware initiative. teams are invited to use the form to request technical assistance to implement ACE sci he Becoming ACEs Aware in California training, please use the <u>support form on our lec</u>	







Innovation Lab

Technical Assistance



ACEs Aware Clinical Implementation Pilot Program

The ACEs Aware Clinical Implementation Pilot Program

Background

Adverse Tolithood Experiences (ACEs) are a preventable root oxuse of numerous health conditions and social challenges. In California, 62 percent of adults have experienced at least one ACE, and 16 percent have septenced four one ACEs. Among Californians enrolled in Medi-Cali, 60 percent report that they have at least one ACE, and 25 percent have four or more ACEs. Montification of exposure to ACEs and other risk factors for toxic stress – through universal and notain ACE expression — helps distribution provide more detection, explatable, appoint, and high-outly health cans.

The ACEs Aware initiative offers Medi-Cal providers training, screening tools, clinical protocols, and payment for screening children and adults for ACEs. Screening for ACEs, assessing for toxic stress, and responding with evidence-based interventions can significantly inprove the health and well-being of individuals and families.

The purpose of the ACEs Aware Clinical Implementation Pilot Program is to help California Medi-Cal providers overcome barriers to implementing and sustaining an ACE screening and response initiative in their clinic.



Timeline

the funds are received.

Es Aware Clinical

period will be nine months, with the start

entation Pilot Program

oces owore







aces aware

Networks of Care



Building and sustaining robust Networks of Care (NoCs) is an important component of our work to reduce health disparities through identification of and response to toxic stress and childhood trauma.

ACEs Aware Grant Funding

- 34 grants in 2021 to support the launch of NoCs across California
 - Clinics partnered with community-based organizations and online referral platforms to create NoCs.
- PRACTICE Preventing and Responding to ACE-Associated Health Conditions and Toxic Stress in Clinics through Community Engagement
 - NoC grant funding expanded to include managed care organizations
 - Teams exploring the use of newly legislated funding streams into ACE screening and response algorithms











Networks of Care: The ACEs-LA Model

- Partnership between clinics and community-based organizations (CBOs)
- Support in addressing the needs of families impacted by adversity and toxic stress
- *Linkage* through online referral platform with closed-loop referral system







CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES





NoC Dashboards





Monitoring

- Screening rates
- Risk assessments
- Clinical responses
- Referrals to social work, mental health, etc.
- Closed loop referrals
- Billing and coding

Iterative Responses

- Follow up on coding issues
- Addition of new CBO partners in areas of need
- Business plan for more social work
 support
- Baseline data for Enhanced Care
 Management enrollment

Innovation Lab (iLab)



UCAAN



ACE Screens & Internal Referrals



* ACEs LA

Screening and Referral Reports (Updated Monthly)

Screening Data Current Through: 4/27/23

LA County DHS Screening Summary Report								
TOTAL 0-3 0 - 3 % TOTAL 4+ % TOTAL BLANK BLANK %								
TOTAL CAREGIVERS SCREENED ON BEHALF OF CHILDREN	11946	55%	717	41%	2264	42%		
TOTAL TEENS AND ADULTS SCREENED	9892	45%	1032	59%	3064	58%		
TOTAL PATIENTS SCREENED	21838	100%	1749	100%	5328	100%		

Referral Data Current Through: 4/27/23

LA County DHS Screening Summary Report									
REFERRAL TYPE	TOTAL SCREENED PTS 0-3	ACES PTS 0-3	RATE PTS 0-3	TOTAL SCREENED PTS 4+	ACES PTS 4+	RATE PTS 4+	TOTAL SCREENED PTS BLANK	ACES PTS BLANK	RATE PTS BLANK
Social Work Referral	21838	1559	7%	1749	503	29%	5328	203	4%
Community Organization(s) Referral	21838	346	2%	1749	83	5%	5328	52	1%
*Development/Behavioral Services Referral (development delay, ADHD, Autism, etc.)	21838	0	0%	1749	0	0%	5328	0	0%
Mental Health Referral (therapy, psychiatry, etc.)	21838	1394	6%	1749	701	40%	5328	176	3%
Referral Order Placed (Y/N)	21838	44	0%	1749	9	1%	5328	5	0%
Social Work Consult Order Placed (Y/N)	21838	1479	7%	1749	246	14%	5328	253	5%









Referrals to Community-Based Services



LEGAL SERVICES 4

SUBSTANCE USE 1

UNCATEGORIZED

UTILITY ASSISTANCE 15

0

65

100

Total Referrals in Service Domain

200

300

MENTAL HEALTH

PARENTING SUPPORT 1

SOCIAL SERVICES SUPPORT 2



OFFICE OF THE CALIFORNIA SURGEON GENERAL



LEGAL SERVICES

MENTAL HEALTH

SUBSTANCE USE TRANSPORTATION

UNCATEGORIZED

VISION SERVICES 13

UTILITY ASSISTANCE

PARENTING SUPPORT

SOCIAL SERVICES SUPPORT

OMIT 46

49

13

212

347

500

1000

Total Referrals in Service Domain

1500

2000

one degree





Evaluation and Impact

Los Angeles County Evaluation

- Rigorous evaluation to investigate impact of Los Angeles
 County's ACE screening initiative
- Impact of universal ACE screening in a closed health system that since 2020 has conducted tens of thousands of screens
- Opportunity to use Los Angeles County's Electronic Medical Record (EMR) data to investigate what happened in terms of process and outcomes











Evaluation of Universal ACE Screening in Primary Care Clinics in Los Angeles County Health Services

Innovation Lab (iLab)









Specific Aims

1

To examine the reach of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) screening and subsequent referrals.



To understand the predictive value of PEARLS screening by examining longitudinal associations between screening with process (e.g., referrals, resources provided, reimbursement) and outcomes.



To look at neighborhood factors and the referral sources available in those neighborhoods.











Research Design and Methodology

- Non-randomized prospective natural design
- Initial three-year period (2020-2023)
- Los Angeles County Department of Health Services operates public hospitals/clinics in Los Angeles County
 - 4 teaching and research hospitals (LAC-USC, Harbor-UCLA, Olive View-UCLA, Rancho Los Amigos)
 - o 2 outpatient care centers
 - o 6 comprehensive healthcare centers
 - 16 local health clinics; in combination, caring for 45,000 unique pediatric primary care patients

Innovation Lab (iLab)









The Universal ACE Screening Logic Model

Context: Starting in January 2020, providers who have undergone appropriate training started to receive reimbursement for ACE screening.

Goal: Medi-Cal reimbursement for trauma screening would allow for early identification of children and adults at high risk for negative short- and long-term outcomes.

It also has the potential to connect these high-risk individuals to necessary resources.

Innovation Lab (iLab)







UNIVERSAL ACE SCREENING LOGIC MODEL



Context: Starting in January 2020, providers who have undergone appropriate training started to receive reimbursement for ACE screening.

Goal: Medi-Cal reimbursement for trauma screening would allow for early identification of children and adults at high risk for negative short- and long-term outcomes. It also has the potential to connect these high-risk individuals to necessary resources.

Staff	Since the screening into practice Children and adults are screened annually for ACEs Total number and types of referrals made (mental health, social care, and care coordination programs) Mitigation factors (e.g., protective factors present regardless of screening)	Improved child well- being Improvement in behavioral, mental, and physical health outcomes Decrease in unplanned healthcare visits Decrease school absenteeism
DATA INPUTS - Electronic Health Record - State Claims - 211 - Training and Attestation - Provider Experiences OUTPUTS - List of current resources within Pediatrics - List of resources to be created - Quality metrics to base payment - Standardized referral protocol - Proportion of eligible providers/practices that successfully complete training - Prevalence and distribution of ACEs and how it relates to current social needs and by resilience	INDICATORS- Characteristics of early vs. late adopters of screening- Proportion of eligible clinics that are drawing reimbursement \$\$- Proportion of children and adults on Medi-Cal who are screened for ACEs- Type of tool used (identified vs. deidentified)- Type of tool used (identified vs. deidentified)- Type of referrals made - Referrals meded- Proportion of children referred who accept services	INDICATORS - Decreased healthcare utilization including ED visits and hospitalization - Decreased missed school days - Improvement in BRIEF/DECA score - Developmental Screening - EHR metrics - Health outcomes across high- vs. low-resourced areas

Inputs

Community-based resources that already

provide relevant services (mental health, social work, care coordination)

Needs assessment to determine which services are still needed (state-wide, regionally)

Experts from existing program and regulatory programs that already screen

Funding (AB 340, Proposition 56) Staff

DATA INPUTS

- •Electronic Health Record
- State Claims
- •211
- Training and AttestationProvider Experiences

OUTPUTS

- •List of current resources within Pediatrics
- List of resources to be createdQuality metrics to base
- payment
- •Standardized referral protocol

Proportion of eligible providers/practices that successfully complete training
Prevalence and distribution of ACEs and how it relates to current social needs and by resilience Develop protocol based on guidelines for screening and when to refer for services

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Develop quality metrics of what constitutes appropriate trauma screening

Training of providers on trauma screening, including PEARLS tool

Develop mental health, social care, and care coordination programs



INDICATORS

•Characteristics of early vs. late adopters of screening Proportion of eligible clinics that are drawing reimbursement \$\$ •Proportion of children and adults on Medi-Cal who are screened for ACEs •Type of tool used (identified vs. deidentified) •Type of referrals made •Referrals needed Proportion of children referred who accept

services

Clinic characteristics that sustain screening
Acceptance of referrals
Wait time for referrals
Predictive value of screening & referral on health outcomes and healthcare utilization
EHR metrics
Time saved
Reduction of duplicative efforts

INDICATORS

INDICATORS

Decreased healthcare utilization including ED visits and hospitalization
Decreased missed school days
Improvement in BRIEF/DECA score
Developmental Screening
EHR metrics
Health outcomes across high- vs. low-resourced areas



Clinics implement screening into practice

Children and adults are screened annually for ACEs

Total number and types of referrals made (mental health, social care, and care coordination programs)

Mitigation factors (e.g., protective factors present regardless of screening) Outcomes

Intermediate

Timely linkage to resources

Decrease child trauma

symptoms

Mitigating interventions (e.g., referrals/supports provided as a result of screening)

Impacts

Improved child wellbeing

Improvement in behavioral, mental, and physical health outcomes

Decrease in unplanned healthcare visits

Decrease school absenteeism

UNIVERSAL ACE SCREENING LOGIC MODEL



Context: Starting in January 2020, providers who have undergone appropriate training started to receive reimbursement for ACE screening.

Goal: Medi-Cal reimbursement for trauma screening would allow for early identification of children and adults at high risk for negative short- and long-term outcomes. It also has the potential to connect these high-risk individuals to necessary resources.

Staff	Since the screening into practice Children and adults are screened annually for ACEs Total number and types of referrals made (mental health, social care, and care coordination programs) Mitigation factors (e.g., protective factors present regardless of screening)	Improved child well- being Improvement in behavioral, mental, and physical health outcomes Decrease in unplanned healthcare visits Decrease school absenteeism
DATA INPUTS - Electronic Health Record - State Claims - 211 - Training and Attestation - Provider Experiences OUTPUTS - List of current resources within Pediatrics - List of resources to be created - Quality metrics to base payment - Standardized referral protocol - Proportion of eligible providers/practices that successfully complete training - Prevalence and distribution of ACEs and how it relates to current social needs and by resilience	INDICATORS- Characteristics of early vs. late adopters of screening- Proportion of eligible clinics that are drawing reimbursement \$\$- Proportion of children and adults on Medi-Cal who are screened for ACEs- Type of tool used (identified vs. deidentified)- Type of tool used (identified vs. deidentified)- Type of referrals made - Referrals meded- Proportion of children referred who accept services	INDICATORS - Decreased healthcare utilization including ED visits and hospitalization - Decreased missed school days - Improvement in BRIEF/DECA score - Developmental Screening - EHR metrics - Health outcomes across high- vs. low-resourced areas













Discussion









Questions

- 1. Where do you see opportunities for alignment?
- 2. For future meetings, what would you like to hear more about?







Public Comment









Meeting Survey

<u>TIPC committee members:</u> Please take a few minutes to fill out today's meeting evaluation form

- via the QR code
- or
- type this link into your browser: https://rb.gy/7sepq











Adjourn

Email questions or comments to: ucaan@ucla.edu







